

## Mercury

- The smallest and fastest planet that orbits the sun at 88 earth days.
- The surface of mercury temperatures are extremely hot and cold. The temperature during the day can reach highs of $800^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and without a atmosphere to hold in heat it can drop to as low as $-290^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
- 36 million miles or 0.4 astronomical units away from the su
- Has no moons and no rings
- Named after the fastest Roman God
- Two NASA Missions have explored Mercury


## Venus:

- Distance from the sun is 66.868 million miles
- A day on Venus is longer than a year
- Venus is hotter than Mercury. Although Venus is fur sun. This is because the atmosphere traps the heat.
- The radius of the planet is 3,760 miles.



## Earth



- 71 percent of earth's surface is water
- Includes 5 oceans - Earth's surface is manly water
- Earth isn't actually round
- The earth is more than 4 billion years old



## Mars

- Fourth planet from the sun, 142 million miles or 1.52 AU - One day on mars is 24.6 hours, one year is 687 Earth days - Named after ancient romans for the god of war since the thom of blood
vo moons Phobos and Deimos and no rings e largest volcano in the solar system, olympus mon


## Jupiter

- Distance from the sun- 460.52 million miles
- Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system. It is cc swirling cloud. It has big storms like the great red spo-- The circle designs in the planet are storms- the huge s 150 had continues to shrink



## asa.gov/all-about-jupiter/en/

## Saturn

- Saturn Distance from the sun: 910.11 million miles
- The second largest planet in the Solar System
- The rings of saturn are not solid. They are ma and rock.
- Saturn is made up of gas



## Uranus

- seventh planet from the sun, 2.9 billion kilometers
- Days are 17 hours long, and it takes 84 earth years to cc
- Has 27 known moons, 13 know rings

- Ice Giant
- Named after the greek god of the sky
- Voyager 2 is the only spacecraft to fly by
- Fun Fact: rotates on its side


## Neptune

- The eighth planet from the sun, 2.8 billion miles away or 30 AU
- Named after the roman god of the sea
- One day is 16 hours and one year is 165 Earth years
- Has 14 moons, has 5 main rings and 4 prominent ring acr
- An Ice Giant planet
- Only been study once by NASA Voyager 2
- Fun fact: Windiest planet in the solar system



## Sources

Home - NASA Solar System Exploration

