### Mapping Landfills in Arkansas

Environmental Geology
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#### Ideas

- Stream analysis of BOD in NWA waters
- Mapping methane emissions in landfills in AR

### Project Introduction

Landfills in karst regions can pose environmental risks to human populations in the same area.

The focus of this project is on the distribution of landfills in NW Arkansas.

As part of the Environmental Geology course curriculum a KML will be generated to display all landfills located within Arkansas and as a result, a map will be generated as well.

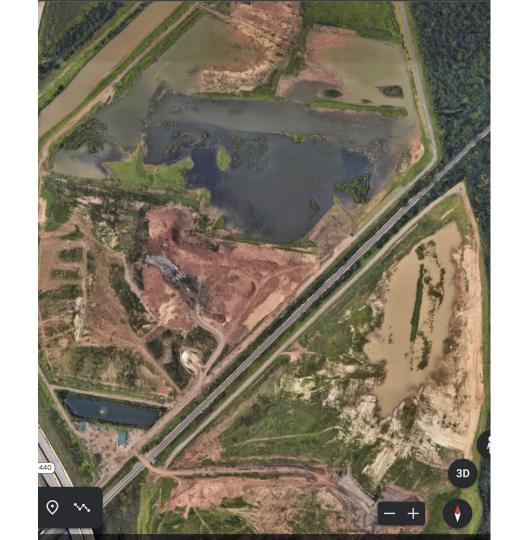
# Curriculum-What am I learning from this project?

- Relate geological principles to environmental issues
- Identify the geological aspects of waste management & disposal
- Recognize the relationships between humans & the environment, particularly the effects of population growth on natural systems

#### Introduction

#### Class 1

- Non-hazardous household, commercial, & industrial solid wastes
- Must have impermeable liner
- Must cover waste with 6" of earthen material at the end of every operating day
- Coverage prevents disease, fires, odors, blowing litter, & scavenging
- No leachate
- Run-on & run-off control systems



#### Introduction

#### Class 4

- Slow or non-degradable wastes that pose a minimal potential for release of contaminants into ground or surface water
- Ex- demolition, tree wastes, yard wastes, furniture, appliances, auto parts, shredded or cut tires, shipping wastes

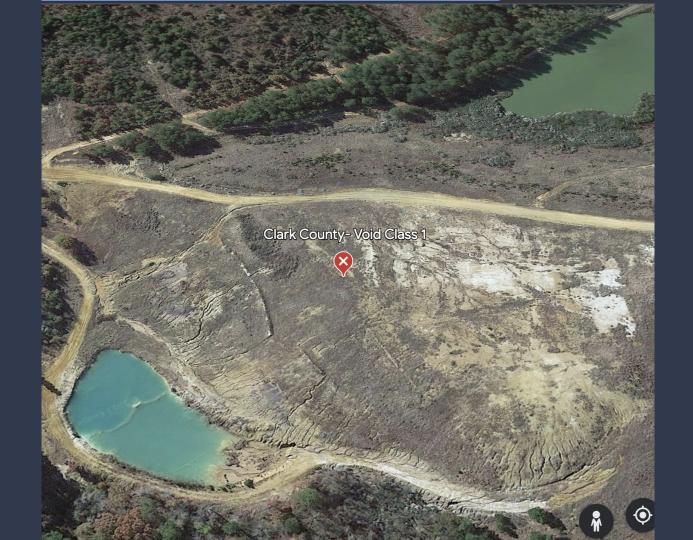


#### Introduction

#### Settling

- Rapid pace until about 10 years
- Causes cracks, fissures, & infestation
- Monitored minimum of 30 years after closure





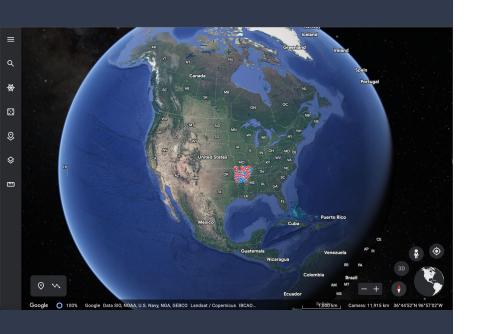
### Project Overview

To Create a KML file of all Class 1 & Class 4 landfill sites in Arkansas including; active, void, not constructed, denied applications, and pending applications.

### Community

- Prof. Travis Atwood → Other geologists at the Arkansas Department of Energy and Environment
- Deals with 8 sites weekly but sometimes also others
- New facility openings & requirements
   → Google Earth measurements
- No public maps for closed sites
- Assists weekly meetings regarding assigned facilities

### Technology Used



Google Earth Pro Macbook Pro

## Methodology

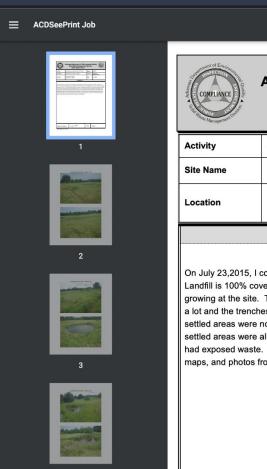
- 15-20 hours to complete
- 3-35 minutes per landfill site

#### Timeline

- Started 4/16- (5 hours)
- 4/28- (5 hours)
- 30 minutes each day during the two weeks

_ AFIN	Reports	▲Permit Number	Permit Code *	Facility Status **	Facility Class ***	Facility Name & Location	Owner Name & Mailing Address	
01-00117	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	<u>₹10198-S1-R2</u>	A	0	1	47 CR 451	<b>EMS</b> P. O. Box 1025 Wynne, AR 72396 (870) 238-3260	
01-00152	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	<u>₹10066-SR-1</u>	V	V	4	City of Stuttgart (Ash) 1103 South Airbase Road Stuttgart, AR 71765 County: Arkansas Latitude: 34° 35' 15.40507" Longitude: 91° 33' 49.54037"	Stuttgart, City of 304 South Maple Street Stuttgart, AR 72160 (870) 673-4566	
01-00152	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	<u>₹0291-S4</u>	Α	0	4	Stuttgart, AR 71765	Stuttgart, City of 304 South Maple Street Stuttgart, AR 72160 (870) 673-4566	
02-00033	Facility Report  Inspection Rpt	<u>₹10142-S</u>	V	V	1	City of Crossett County: ;Ashley Latitude: 33° 06' 31.74" Longitude: 92° 01' 25.97"	Crossett, City of PO Box 560 Crossett, AR 71635 (870) 364-4825	
02-00038	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	₹0230-S1-R1	A	0	1	Hamburg, AR 71646	Ashley County 205 E. Jefferson St., Suite 14 Hamburg, AR 71646 (870) 853-2000	
02-00038	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	0230-S4	V	V	4	Ashley County Class 4 LF 309 Ashley 438 Road Hamburg, AR 71646 <b>County:</b> Ashley	Ashley County 215 E. Jefferson St. Hamburg, AR 71646 (870) 853-2000	
03-00051	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	<u>₹10191-S</u>	V	V	1	Longitude: 92° 26' 14.41358"	NABORS Landfill 1305 Rossi Road Mountain Home, AR 72653 (870) 425-3213	
03-00051	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt Inspection Rpt	₹0249-S1-R2	А	0	1	Northwest AR RSWMD 1320 RLH Landfill Road Three Brothers, AR 72653 County: Baxter Latitude: 36° 27' 50.25444" Longitude: 92° 27' 07.05833"	NABORS Landfill 1305 Rossi Road Mountain Home, AR 72653 (870) 425-3213	
03-00051	Facility Report Permit Track Rpt	<u>₹0249-S4</u>	A	0	4	Northwest AR RSWMD 1320 Rossi Road Three Brothers, AR 72653 <b>County:</b> Baxter	NABORS Landfill 1305 Rossi Road Mountain Home, AR 72653	

# Lawrence County County: ;Lawrence



#### Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality Solid Waste Management Division Other Report Form

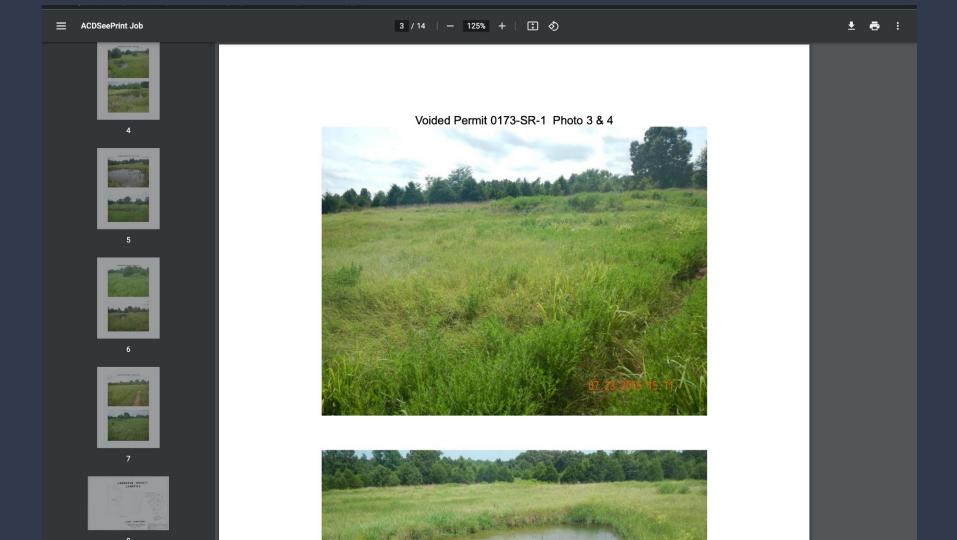
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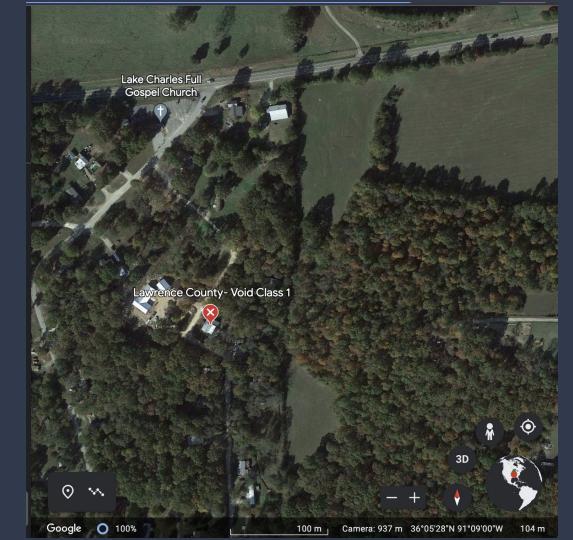


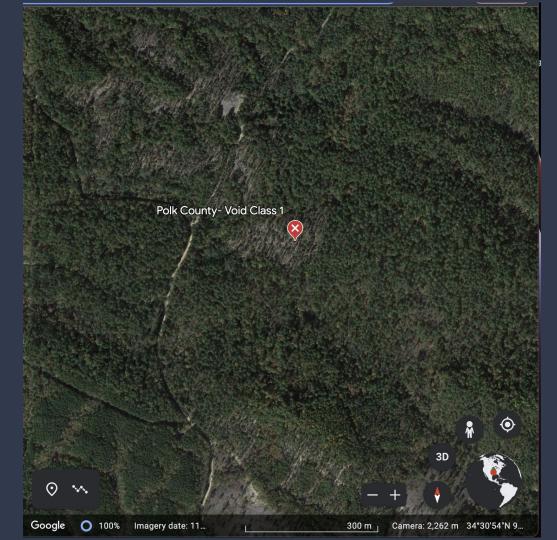
Activity	Site Inspection (Voided Permit # 0173-SR-1)	PDS ID	085455
Site Name	Lawrence County Class 1 Landfill	County	Lawrence AFIN 38-00043
Location	Lawrence Road 2580 Powhatan, Ar. 72458	Date	7/23/2015

#### COMMENTS

On July 23,2015, I conducted a site inspection of the closed Lawrence County Class 1 Landfill. The Class 1 Landfill is 100% covered with weedy vegetation and some sparse woody vegetation such as the small cedar trees growing at the site. The landfill had areas where waste was disposed using the trench-fill method that had settled a lot and the trenches could easily be depicted due to the 2-3ft. depressions in the middle of the trenches. The settled areas were not draining and had several areas where water was ponding on the cap of the landfill. The settled areas were all over the noted all over the landfill. During this site visit, I did not observe any areas that had exposed waste. Also, no leachate leaks were observed during this site inspection. Aerial photos, engineer maps, and photos from the site visit are included in this inspection.

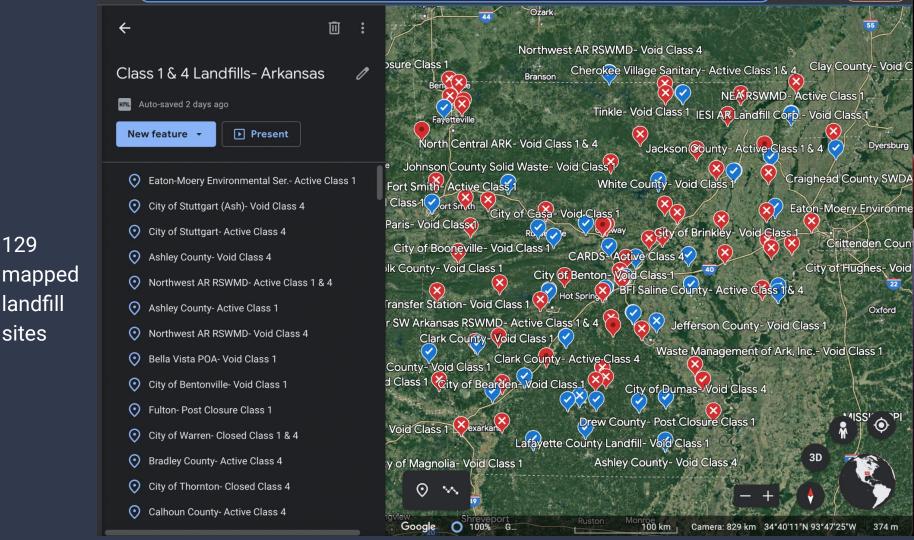






### **Project Results**

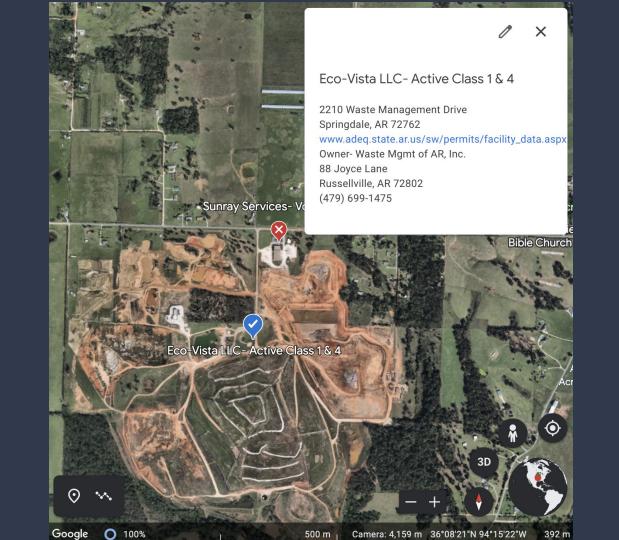
Class 1 & 4 Landfills - Arkansas (1).kml



Oxford

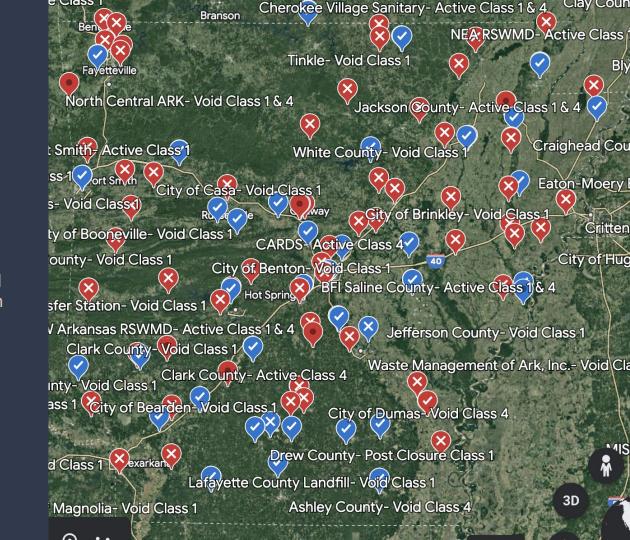
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### Map of Landfills in Arkansas

- Blue Check- Active
- Red "X"- Void
- Red Dot- Unconstructed, denied application, pending application



#### Skills Learned

- Teamwork-Collaboration
- Use Technology
- Communicate Orally & via Email
- Problem solving
- Applying course content

- How to use technology in a project by using Google Earth
   Pro
- Use of geological locations
- Using maps to find landfill sites
- Taking screenshots on my computer!

#### Acknowledgements

- Prof. Lowery plowery@nwacc.edu
- Prof. Dianne Phillips dphillips@nwacc.edu
- Prof. Travis Atwood tatwood@nwacc.edu

# References

www.adeq.state.ar.us/sw/permits/facility\_data.aspx#

<u>Display</u>

https://www.adeq.state.ar.us/sw/permits/pdfs/allow able\_types\_of\_waste\_for\_acceptance\_at\_a\_class\_4\_la ndfill.pdf